



Beware That Software Update, It Could Be Magniber in Disguise

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Executive Report

Did you know that a [Magniber ransomware](#) infection can cost you a ransom of as much as US\$2,500? The operators' favored method of delivery? Fake Windows 10 updates, putting [80% of all Windows operating system \(OS\) users](#) worldwide at risk. The campaign, believed to have begun in [April this year](#), remains a threat. Are Windows 10 users the only ones at risk, though?

We used WHOIS, IP, and DNS intelligence to uncover additional web properties potentially related to the ongoing Magniber ransomware campaign and found:

- 82 domains containing the Windows-specific strings “windows + update,” “windows + patch,” and “windows + security,” two of which have been dubbed “malicious” by various malware engines
- 102 domains containing the generic software strings “software + update,” “software + patch,” and “software + security,” one of which has been confirmed as a malware host
- 48 subdomains containing the Windows-specific strings “windows + update,” “windows + patch,” and “windows + security,” two of which have been tagged “malicious” by various malware engines
- 215 subdomains containing the generic software strings “software + update,” “software + patch,” and “software + security,” 11 of which were confirmed malware hosts

What Web Properties Should Windows Users Be Wary Of?

The HP report referenced earlier warned Windows users to steer clear of these eight domains identified as indicators of compromise (IoCs) for the ongoing massive Magniber ransomware campaign:



- totwo[.]pw
- ittakes[.]fun
- catat[.]site
- tinpick[.]online
- pirlay[.]fun
- buyaims[.]online
- orhung[.]space
- actsred[.]site

Historical WHOIS searches for these domain names showed they were all newly created, as evidenced by their creation dates.

- Totwo[.]pw, ittakes[.]fun, catat[.]site, and tinpick[.]online were created on 7 September 2022.
- Pirlay[.]fun, buyaims[.]online, orhung[.]space, and actsred[.]site, meanwhile, were created a few days after, on 12 September 2022.

Our closer look also showed significant similarities among their name server and registrar details, namely:

- Each domain had two name servers each following the pattern “NS1[.]DOMAIN NAME[.]TLD EXTENSION.” The table below provides more details.

Domains Identified as IoCs	Name Servers
totwo[.]pw	NS1[.]TOTWO[.]PW NS2[.]TOTWO[.]PW
ittakes[.]fun	NS1[.]ITTAKES[.]FUN NS2[.]ITTAKES[.]FUN
catat[.]site	NS1[.]CATAT[.]SITE NS2[.]CATAT[.]SITE
tinpick[.]online	NS1[.]TINPICK[.]ONLINE NS2[.]TINPICK[.]ONLINE
pirlay[.]fun	NS1[.]PIRLAY[.]FUN NS2[.]PIRLAY[.]FUN
buyaims[.]online	NS1[.]BUYAIMS[.]ONLINE NS2[.]BUYAIMS[.]ONLINE
orhung[.]space	NS1[.]ORHUNG[.]SPACE NS2[.]ORHUNG[.]SPACE



actsred[.]site	NS1[.]ACTSRED[.]SITE NS2[.]ACTSRED[.]SITE
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- All of the domains indicated “PDR Ltd. d/b/a PublicDomainRegistry.com” as their registrar and had redacted WHOIS records.

We then sought to find additional artifacts using the Windows-specific strings “windows + update,” “windows + patch,” and “windows + security” for [Domains & Subdomains Discovery](#) searches and uncovered 82 domains and 213 subdomains. Bulk malware checks for these showed that two domains—windows-11-update[.]com and windowsupdates-microsoft[.]org—were malicious. In addition, two subdomains—windowsecuritywarm[.]xyz and windows-security-scan[.]com—were confirmed malware hosts.

Bulk [Screenshot lookups](#), meanwhile, showed that four of these—windowspatch[.]info, windowsupdates[.]cn, windowsupdated[.]ml, and windows-update[.]win—currently host live content. Windows-update[.]win was particularly interesting since it sported the Microsoft logo despite not being owned by the company.

 <p>Liebevolle und verantwortungsbewusste Canadian Sphynx Zucht aus Österreich</p> <p>CHARAKTER UND WESEN DER SPHYNX KATZE</p> <p>UNSERE CANADIAN SPHYNX KATZENZUCHT</p> <p>Screenshot of windowspatch[.]info</p>	 <p>关键信息</p> <p>本域名为实网攻防演习平台提供技术支持</p> <p>《中华人民共和国网络安全法》2016年</p> <p>第三十四条 除本法第二十</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">(一) 设置专门安全管理机构和(二) 定期对从业人员进行网络(三) 对重要系统和数据库进行(四) 制定网络安全事件应急预(五) 法律、行政法规规定的其 <p>Screenshot of windowsupdates[.]cn</p>
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Screenshot of windowsupdated[.]jml

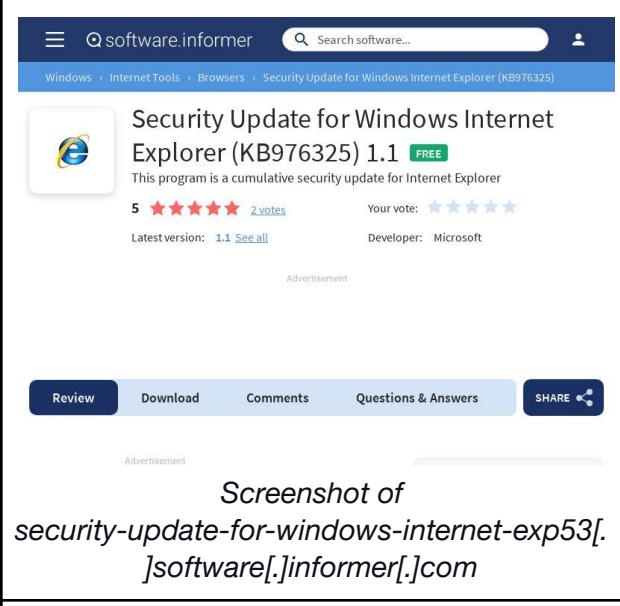
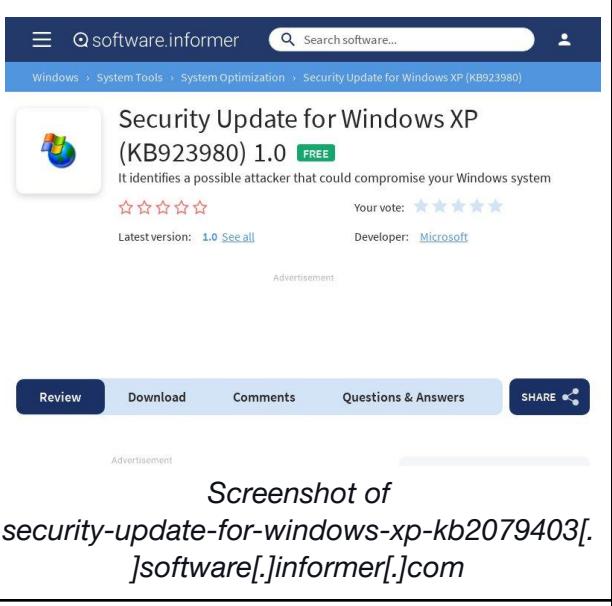
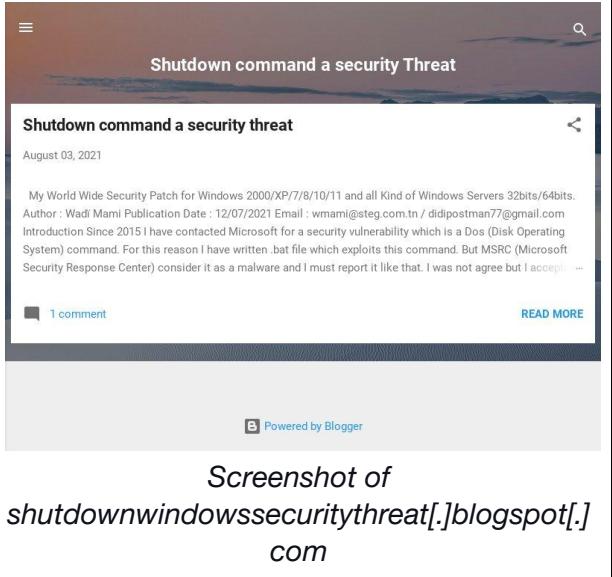
Screenshot of windows-update[.]win

Six subdomains—a-patch-for-windows-live-messenger-8-5[.]programmesetjeux[.]com, canon-drivers-update-utility-for-windows1[.]software[.]informer[.]com, security-update-for-windows-internet-exp53[.]software[.]informer[.]com, security-update-for-windows-xp-kb2079403[.]software[.]informer[.]com, security-update-for-windows-xp-kb923980[.]software[.]informer[.]com, and shutdownwindowssecuritythreat[.]blogspot[.]com—are currently live. None of them looked particularly sinister, though.

Screenshot of a-patch-for-windows-live-messenger-8-5[.]programmesetjeux[.]com

Screenshot of canon-drivers-update-utility-for-windows1[.]software[.]informer[.]com



 <p>Security Update for Windows Internet Explorer (KB976325) 1.1 FREE This program is a cumulative security update for Internet Explorer 5 ★★★★★ 2 votes Your vote: ★★★★★ Latest version: 1.1 See all Developer: Microsoft</p> <p>Advertisement</p> <p>Screenshot of <i>security-update-for-windows-internet-exp53[.]software[.]informer[.]com</i></p>	 <p>Security Update for Windows XP (KB923980) 1.0 FREE It identifies a possible attacker that could compromise your Windows system 5 ★★★★★ Your vote: ★★★★★ Latest version: 1.0 See all Developer: Microsoft</p> <p>Advertisement</p> <p>Screenshot of <i>security-update-for-windows-xp-kb2079403[.]software[.]informer[.]com</i></p>
 <p>Security Update for Windows XP (KB2079403) 1.0 Security Update for Windows XP are aimed to fix the bugs in Windows 5 ★★★★★ 2 votes Your vote: ★★★★★ Latest version: 1.0 See all Developer: Microsoft</p> <p>Advertisement</p> <p>Screenshot of <i>security-update-for-windows-xp-kb923980[.]software[.]informer[.]com</i></p>	 <p>Shutdown command a security Threat August 03, 2021 My World Wide Security Patch for Windows 2000/XP/7/8/10/11 and all Kind of Windows Servers 32bits/64bits. Author: Wadi Mami Publication Date : 12/07/2021 Email : wmmami@steg.com.tr / didipostman77@gmail.com Introduction Since 2015 I have contacted Microsoft for a security vulnerability which is a Dos (Disk Operating System) command. For this reason I have written .bat file which exploits this command. But MSRC (Microsoft Security Response Center) consider it as a malware and I must report it like that. I was not agree but I accept... --</p> <p>1 comment READ MORE</p> <p>B Powered by Blogger</p> <p>Screenshot of <i>shutdownwindowssecuritythreat[.]blogspot[.]com</i></p>

Are Windows Users the Only Ones at Risk?

To further expand the publicized list of IoCs, we sought to determine if users of other software were also at risk. We also deemed it worthwhile to identify the potential software targets.

Domains & Subdomains Discovery revealed 102 domains and 215 subdomains containing the generic strings “software + update,” “software + patch,” and “software + security,” indicating risks for users of other programs. Take a look at the word cloud below showing how many times related terms, including company names, appeared in the domains and subdomains.



One of the domains (i.e., bverestsystemsoftwareupdateb[.]xyz) and 10 of the subdomains (i.e., including updatesoftware[.]coolmethod2theupdate[.]life, softwareupdate[.]findmethod4upgrading[.]info)—containing the generic strings were confirmed malware hosts.

IoC expansion aided by WHOIS and DNS intelligence yet again led to the discovery of tons more artifacts that could have ties to an ongoing malware campaign or threat actors relying on similar techniques. The results of our in-depth analysis also revealed that Magniber ransomware attacks and similar threats could also put users of other software and hardware at great risk.

If you wish to perform a similar investigation or get access to the full data behind this research, please don't hesitate to [contact us](#).

Appendix: Sample Artifacts and IoCs

Sample Domains Containing the Windows-Specific Strings



- windowssoftwareupdate[.]net
- windowssoftwareupdate[.]com
- windowssoftwareupdate[.]org
- windowspatch[.]info
- windowsautopatch[.]com
- windows11installcrackpatch[.]ga
- windowsupdates[.]ml
- lwindowsupdate[.]ga
- windows-update[.]be
- windowsupdates[.]cn
- windowsupdated[.]ml
- updateswindows[.]ws
- lwindowsupdate[.]cf
- windows-update[.]tk
- windowsupdate[.]lol
- windows-update[.]vg
- windowsupdates[.]ga
- windows-update[.]ltd
- windowsupdate[.]pics
- windows-updates[.]ws

Sample Domains Containing the Generic Strings

- patchsoftware[.]xyz
- patch-software[.]xyz
- patchinsoftware[.]com
- dispatchsoftwaremsb[.]com
- 5tardispatchsoftware[.]com
- dispatchdepotsoftware[.]com
- fivestardispatchsoftware[.]com
- freightdispatchingsoftware[.]com
- ztsecurity[.]software
- ezsecuritysoftware[.]ie
- web3security[.]software
- securitysoftwarepc[.]com
- computersecuritysoftwares[.]software
- sipsecuritygye[.]software
- mobsecuritysoftware[.]com
- labosoftwaresecurity[.]tk
- softwaresecuritytest[.]tk
- softwaresecuritylevi[.]tk
- software-security-ap[.]tk
- websoftwaresecurity[.]com
- softwaresecurityguru[.]org
- softwarechainsecurity[.]us
- securitydashsoftware[.]org
- securitydashsoftware[.]com
- antisoftwaresecurity[.]xyz
- softwarechainsecurity[.]org
- softwarechainsecurity[.]com
- bestsecuritysoftware[.]link
- security-eye-software[.]org
- pcsecuritysoftware[.]online
- security-account[.]software
- securityguardsoftwares[.]com
- cybersecuritysoftwares[.]xyz
- bavariasoftware[.]ca
- securitysystemsoftware[.]net
- securityassurance[.]software
- cybersecuritysoftware[.]buzz
- labosoftwaresecurity2022[.]tk
- enpointsecuritysoftware[.]com
- securityofficersoftware[.]com
- currentsecuritysoftware[.]com
- softwaresecuritybootcamp[.]com
- apexsecuritysoftware[.]monster
- securitysoftwareengineer[.]com
- software-defined-security[.]de
- pc-game-security-software[.]cc
- softwaredeliverysecurity[.]com
- internetsecuritysoftwares[.]co
- internetsecuritysoftware[.]life



- zerotrustsecuritysoftware[.]com

Sample Subdomains Containing the Windows-Specific Strings

- security-update-for-windows-xp-kb923980[.]software[.]informer[.]com
- security-update-for-windows-xp-kb2079403[.]software[.]informer[.]com
- security-update-for-windows-interne t-exp53[.]software[.]informer[.]com
- irsoftwareupdate[.]z6[.]web[.]core[.]w indows[.]net
- canon-drivers-update-utility-for-win dows1[.]software[.]informer[.]com
- windowspatch[.]info[.]windowspatch [.]info
- windowspatch[.]info[.]wiibooster[.]co m
- www[.]windowspatch[.]info[.]window spatch[.]info
- www[.]windowspatch[.]info[.]wiiboos ter[.]com
- ww9[.]dispatch[.]ae1windows2008r2 [.]payusaklarna[.]com
- windows-10-launch-patch-32-bit[.]e n[.]8x8[.]uk
- windows-10-launch-patch-32-bit[.]e n[.]booth[.]pm
- windows-10-launch-patch-64-bit[.]e n[.]continu[.]nl
- a-patch-for-windows-live-messenge r-8-5[.]programmesetjeux[.]com
- windowssecurityhub[.]com
- windowsecuritywarm[.]xyz
- windows365-security[.]com
- windows-securityalert[.]tk
- windowssecuritycheck[.]gdn
- windows-security-scan[.]com

Sample Subdomains Containing the Generic Strings

- patchsoftware[.]stylohosting[.]xyz
- softwarepatches[.]blogspot[.]fi
- www[.]patchsoftware[.]stylohosting[.]xyz
- despatchpal[.]software[.]informer[.]c om
- www-softwarepatch-com[.]translate[.]goog
- software-dispatch[.]teams[.]cloudflar e[.]com
- update-p-patchs-hq[.]software[.]info rmer[.]com
- besttruckingdispatchsoftware[.]tech[.]blog
- www[.]besttruckingdispatchsoftware[.]tech[.]blog
- x-dispatch-hosted-client[.]software[.]informer[.]com
- hostmaster[.]software-background-p atcher-p8473[.]123-free-download[.]com
- softwaresecurity[.]goriv[.]co
- securitysoftware[.]echosign[.]com
- software-security[.]blogspot[.]com
- sapsecuritysoftware[.]mystrikingly[.]com
- securitysoftwaretips[.]webnode[.]pa ge



- securitysalesssoftware[.]azurewebsite
s[.]net
- securitysoftwaretech[.]slimmerstapp
en[.]com
- 02-software-security[.]8x8[.]uk
- www[.]pcsecuritysoftware[.]hostinga
dvice4u[.]com
- securitygaurdsoftware[.]jkmonitor[.]o
rg
- software-security-bot[.]azurewebsite
s[.]net
- lepidesecuritysoftware[.]convertostt
opst[.]co[.]uk
- softwaresecurityteacher[.]ezyro[.]co
m
- www[.]securitysoftwaretech[.]slimme
rstappen[.]com
- internet-security[.]software[.]informe
r[.]com
- www[.]securitygaurdsoftware[.]jkmo
nitor[.]org
- borelli-security-software[.]myshopify
[.]com
- software-dahuasecurity-com[.]transl
ate[.]goog
- antivirus-security-software[.]netlify[.]
app
- security[.]dev[.]software-manager[.]s
iemens[.]com
- bestinternetsecuritysoftware1[.]word
press[.]com
- desktopsecuritysoftwareguide[.]pink
cameracase[.]biz
- networkingsecuritysoftware[.]com[.]s
oulmatescetch[.]com
- networkingsecuritysoftware[.]com[.]
productreviewpages[.]com
- esafe-security-co-ltd[.]software[.]inf
ormer[.]com
- hostmaster[.]securitysoftwaretech[.]s
limmerstappen[.]com
- networkingsecuritysoftware[.]com[.]f
oreclosedcondos[.]net
- nextgenerationsecuritysoftware[.]cn[
.org
- networkingsecuritysoftware[.]com[.]
odessaaccountant[.]com
- www[.]desktopsecuritysoftwareguid
e[.]pinkcameracase[.]biz
- www[.]desktopsecuritysoftwareguid
e[.]backpackvacuumguide[.]biz
- security[.]api[.]dev[.]software-manag
er[.]siemens[.]com
- zonealarm-security-suite[.]software[.]
informer[.]com
- hostmaster[.]www[.]securitysoftware
tech[.]slimmerstappen[.]com
- www[.]securitythemes[.]quangtrungs
oftware[.]xemtruyennhanh[.]com
- softcollection-security-system[.]soft
ware[.]informer[.]com
- wit-hdip-comp-sci-2021-software-s
ecurity[.]netlify[.]app
- 02-software-security[.]dev[.]europe-
west1[.]dev[.]blockchain[.]info
- hostmaster[.]computer-security-soft
ware-p12922[.]123-free-download[.]
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